



Yuvashakti Model School

इशिकेहा अरु इण्डेकुरीतु

C-Block Rama Vihar, Sector 39 Rohini, Delhi - 110081

SYNOPSIS (2026-27)

CLASS - XII

ENGLISH (LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE)

Textbook:

Flamingo (Poetry and Prose) - NCERT

Vistas (Prose) – NCERT

UNIT TEST-I

FLAMINGO

Ch-1 The Last Lesson

P-1 My Mother at Sixty -Six

VISTAS

Ch-1 The Third Level

WRITING SKILL

Notice Writing

READING SKILL

Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

FLAMINGO

Ch_2 Lost Spring

Ch-3 Deep Water

Ch-4 The Rattrap

Ch-5 Indigo

Ch-6 Poets & Pancakes

P-2 Keeping Quiet

P-3 A Thing of Beauty

VISTAS

Ch -2 The Tiger King

Ch-3 – Journey to the End of the World

Ch-4 –The Enemy

WRITING SKILLS

Article Writing

Invitations Formal /Informal

Letters (Formal) Editor

Job Application

Report Writing

READING SKILLS

Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

Note : Syllabus covered in UT-I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION - I

FLAMINGO

Ch-7 The Interview

Ch-8 Going Places

P-4 A Road side Stand

P-5 Aunt Jennifer's Tigers

VISTAS

Ch-5 On the Face of it

Ch-6 Memories of Childhood

READING SKILLS

Unseen Passage- Descriptive, Case study based etc.

Note: Full Syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examination-I

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Full Syllabus as prescribed by CBSE will be included in Pre-Board Examination-II

हिंदी ऐच्छिक

प्रस्तावित पुस्तकें:

- 1) अंतरा भाग-2
- 2) अंतराल भाग-2
- 3) अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम

प्रथम इकाई परीक्षा

● अंतरा (गद्य खंड) –

1. पाठ एक : राम चंद्र शुक्ल - प्रेम घन की छाया स्मृति

● अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (आधुनिक)–

1. जयशंकर प्रसाद
(क) देवसेना का गीत
(ख) कार्नेलिया का गीत
 2. सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला'
(क) सरोज स्मृति
- अपठित गद्यांश

अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षा

अंतरा (गद्य खंड) –

1. पाठ 2 – पंडित चंद्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी
– सुमिरिनी के मनके
2. पाठ 3 - फणीश्वरनाथ 'रेणु'
– संवदिया
3. पाठ 4 - भीष्म साहनी
– गांधी, नेहरू, यास्सेर अराफात
4. पाठ 5 - असगर वजाहत
– शेर, पहचान, चार हाथ, साझा
5. पाठ 6 - निर्मल वर्मा

- जहाँ कोई वापसी नहीं

● अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (आधुनिक)–

1. पाठ 5 - सच्चिदानंद हरिचंद्र पात्स्यायन जरीय

- यह दीप अकेला
- मैंने देखा, एक बूँद
- 2. पाठ 4 - केदारनाथ सिंह
- बनारस
- दिशा

- 3. पाठ 5 - रघुवीर सहाय
- वसंत आया, तोड़ो

• **अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (प्राचीन)-**

- 1. पाठ 6 - तुलसीदास
- भरत-राम का प्रेम, पद
- 2. पाठ 7 - मलिक मुहम्मद जायसी
- बारहमासा

• **अंतराल -**

- पाठ 1 सूरदास की झोंपड़ी
- पाठ 3 बिस्कोहर की माटी

पाठ 4 अपना मालवा - खाऊ - उजाड़ू सभ्यता में

• **अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम तथा रचनात्मक लेखन -**

- **(इकाई 1- जनसंचार माध्यम और लेखन)**

पाठ - 3 विभिन्न माध्यमों के लिए लेखन

पाठ - 4 पत्रकारीय लेखन के विभिन्न रूप और लेखन प्रक्रिया

पाठ 5- विशेष लेखन-स्वरूप और प्रकार

- **(इकाई 2- सृजनात्मक लेखन)**

पाठ 6- कैसे बनती है कविता

पाठ 7-नाटक लिखने का व्याकरण

- अपठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर पठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- रचनात्मक लेखन

नोट - अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षा में प्रथम इकाई परीक्षा पाठ्यक्रम भी सम्मिलित होगा।

पूर्व बोर्ड परीक्षा

• **अंतरा (गद्य खंड) -**

पाठ 7 - ममता कालिया

- दूसरा देवदास

पाठ 8 - हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी

- कुटज

• **अंतरा (काव्य खंड) (प्राचीन)-**

पाठ 8 - विद्यापति

- पद

पाठ 9 - घनानंद

- कवित्त

• **अभिव्यक्ति और माध्यम तथा रचनात्मक लेखन -**

(इकाई 2- सृजनात्मक लेखन)

पाठ 8- कैसे लिखें कहानी

पाठ 13-नए और अप्रत्याशित विषयों पर लेखन

- अपठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)
- पठित बोध (गद्यांश और पद्यांश)

नोट - पूर्व बोर्ड परीक्षा में प्रथम इकाई परीक्षा और अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षा पाठ्यक्रम भी सम्मिलित होगा।

MATHEMATICS (041)

Textbook: NCERT

UNIT TEST - I

Ch-1 Relation and Function

Ch-2 Inverse Trigonometric function

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-3 Matrices

Ch-4 Determinants

Ch-5 Continuity and Differentiation

Ch-6 Application of Derivatives

Ch-7 Integrals

Ch-8 Application of integrals

Ch- 9 Differential Equation

Note: Syllabus of UT-I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.

PREBOARD - I EXAMINATION

Ch-10 Vector Algebra

Ch-11 Three Dimensional Geometry

Ch- 12 Linear Programming Problems

Ch-13 Probability.

Note: Whole syllabus will be asked and the weightage of each Chapter will be decided as per CBSE norms.

PREBOARD - II EXAMINATION

Whole syllabus will be asked and the weightage of each Chapter will be decided as per CBSE norms.

PHYSICS

Text Book – NCERT

Reference Book- Comprehensive Physics

UNIT TEST-I

Unit 1 Electrostatics

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Unit 2 Current Electricity

Unit 3 Magnetic effects of Current & Magnetism

Unit 4 EMI

Unit 5 Alternating Currents

Unit 6 E M Waves

Unit 9 Atoms & Nuclei

Note 1: Unit 1 of Unit Test-I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination

PRE-BOARD I EXAMINATION

Unit 7 Ray Optics, Optical Instruments & Wave optics.

Unit 8 Dual nature of Matter & Radiation.

Unit 10 Semiconductor Electronics.

Note 2: Units Covered in UT-I & Half Yearly will also be included in Pre-Board -I Examination

PRE-BOARD II EXAMINATION

Whole Syllabus as Prescribed by CBSE

CHEMISTRY

Textbook – NCERT (Part -I & Part -II)

Reference Books-

- Comprehensive Chemistry Volume I & II (Author-S. K. Khanna N. K. Verma)
- Dinesh Companion Chemistry Volume I & II (Author-S.K. Malhotra)

UNIT TEST-I

Unit 6 Haloalkanes and Haloarenes

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Unit 7 Alcohols, Phenols and Ethers

Unit 8 Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids

Unit 9 Amines

Unit 10 Biomolecules

Note: Unit 6 of Unit Test -I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.

PREBOARD -I EXAMINATION

Whole syllabus prescribed by CBSE.

PREBOARD-II EXAMINATION

Whole syllabus prescribed by CBSE.

BIOLOGY

Textbook – NCERT

Reference Book-MTG

UNIT TEST - I

Ch-1 Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants
Ch-2 Human Reproduction
Ch-3-Reproductive Health

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-4 Principles of Inheritance and Variations
Ch-5 Molecular Basis of Inheritance
Ch-6 Evolution
Ch-7 Human Health and Disease
Ch-8 Microbes in Human Welfare
Ch-9 Biotechnology Principles and Processes
Ch-10 Biotechnology and it's Applications

Note: Ch-1,2,3 of Unit Test-I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.

PRE-BOARD-I EXAMINATION

Ch-11 Organisms and Population
Ch-12 Ecosystems
Ch-13 Biodiversity and Conservation
Complete syllabus as mentioned by CBSE

PRE-BOARD-II EXAMINATION

Complete syllabus as mentioned by CBSE.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Textbook – NCERT

Reference Book- Sumita Arora/Preeti Arora

UNIT TEST-I

Ch-7 Relational Database and SQL

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-1 Review of Python Basics
Ch-2 Functions
Ch-3 Exception Handling
Ch-8 Interface Python with SQL

Note 1: Unit Test-I syllabus will also be included in Half Yearly examination

PREBOARD EXAMINATION-I & II

Ch-4 Data File Handling
Ch-5 Data Structures in Python (Stack)
Ch-6 Computer Networks

Note 2: Entire Syllabus including UT-I, II & Half Yearly Examination will be included in Pre-board Examination as per the CBSE syllabus

INFORMATICS PRACTICES

Textbook – NCERT

Reference Book- Sumita Arora/ Preeti Arora

UNIT TEST-I

Ch-3 Review of Database Concepts & SQL

Ch-4 Database Query using SQL

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-1 Data Handling using Pandas

Ch-2 Data Visualization using Matplotlib

Note 1: UT-I syllabus will also be included in Half Yearly Examination

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

Ch-5 Computer Networks

Ch-6 Societal Impacts

Note 2: Entire Syllabus including Unit Test-I & Half Yearly Examination will be included in Pre-Board Examination as per the CBSE syllabus

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION- II

Whole syllabus as prescribed by CBSE

ACCOUNTANCY

Textbook – 1. Accounting for Partnership Firms
2. Accounting for Companies
3. Analysis of Financial Statements

} T.S. Grewal

Unit Test-I

Book – I

Ch-1 Accounting for partnership firm - Fundamental

Ch-2 Goodwill – Nature and valuation

Ch-3 Change in Profit Sharing Ratio

Half Yearly Examination

Ch-4 Admission of a Partner

Ch-5 Retirement of a Partner

Ch-6 Death of a Partner

Ch-7 Dissolution of Partnership Firm

Book - II

Ch-1 Issue of Shares (Upto forfeited of share)

Note: Syllabus for UT-I will also be included in Half Yearly Exams.

Pre-Board Examination-I

Ch-1 Issue of Shares (Prorata and Balance Sheet)

Ch-2 Issue of Debenture

Book - III

Ch-1 Financial Statement of a Company
Ch-2 Financial Statement Analysis
Ch-3 Tools of Financial Statement
Ch-4 Accounting Ratio
Ch-5 Cash Flow Statement
Project Work

Note: The complete syllabus will come in Pre-Board Examination-I & II.

BUSINESS STUDIES**Textbook - B. Studies – G.S. Alag**

Part A - Principles and Functions of Management_

Part B – Business Finance and Marketing

Reference Book – B. Studies – NCERT

Part A - Principles and Functions of Management_

Part B – Business Finance and Marketing

UNIT TEST-I**Part A - Principles and Functions of Management**

Ch-1 Nature and Significance of Management

Ch-2 Principles of Management

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-3 Business Environment

Ch-4 Planning

Ch-5 Organising

Ch-6 Staffing

Ch-7 Directing

Ch-8 Controlling

Part B – Business Finance and Marketing

Ch-11 Marketing Management

Note: All the chapters given in UT-I will also be included in Half Yearly Examination.

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I**Part B – Business Finance and Marketing**

Ch-9 Financial Management

Ch-10 Financial Markets

Ch-12 Consumer Protection

Part C – Project Work

Note: The Complete syllabus will come in Pre-Board Examinations-I & II

ECONOMICS

Textbook: 1. Macro Economics
2. Indian Economic Development Sandeep Garg

UNIT TEST – I

Macro Economics

Ch-1 Circular Flow of Income
Ch-2 Basic Concepts of Macro Economics
Ch-3 National Income and Related Aggregates

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Macro Economics

Ch-4 Measurement of National Income
Ch-5 Money
Ch-6 Banking

Macro Economics

Ch-11 Foreign Exchange Rate
Ch-12 Balance of Payment

Indian Economic Development

Ch-1 Indian Economy on the Eve of Independence.
Ch-2 Indian Economy (1950–90)
Ch-3 New Economic Policy (1991): LPG
Ch-4 Human Capital Formation in India
Ch-5 Rural Development
Ch-6 Employment: Growth, Informalisation and Other Issues
Ch-7 Environment and Sustainable Development

Note: All the Chapters given in Unit Test –I will also be included in the Half Yearly Examination.

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION–I

Macro Economics

Ch-7 Aggregate Demand and Related Concepts
Ch-8 Income Determination and Multiplier

Ch-9 Excess Demand and Deficient Demand
Ch-10 Government Budget

Indian Economic Development

Ch-8 Comparative Development Experience of India and its Neighbours
Project Work

Note: Complete syllabus will also come in Pre-Board – I & II

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Book1: Contemporary World Politics (NCERT)

Book 2 – Politics in India since Independence (NCERT)

UNIT TEST-I

1. The End of Bipolarity
2. Contemporary Centers of Power

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

3. Contemporary South Asia
4. International Organizations

5. Security in Contemporary World
6. Environment and Natural Resources
7. Globalization

Book 2: Politics In India since Independence

8. Challenges of Nation-Building
9. Era of One-Party Dominance
10. Politics of Planned Development

Note: Unit Test I Syllabus Will Also Be Included in Half Yearly Examination

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

BOOK2: POLITICS IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

11. India's External Relations
12. Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System
13. The Crisis of Democratic Order
14. Regional Aspirations
15. Recent Developments in Indian Politics

Note: Syllabus of UT-I & Half Yearly will be Included in Pre-Board Examination-I

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE

HISTORY

**Prescribed Books by N.C.E.R.T
Themes In Indian History
(Part - I, II, III)**

UNIT TEST-I

- Ch-1 Bricks Beads and Bones
Ch-2 Kings Farmers and Towns

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

- Ch-3 Kinship, Castes and Class
Ch-4 Thinkers, Beliefs and Buildings
Ch-5 Through The Eyes of Travelers
Ch-6 Bhakti Sufi Tradition
Ch-7 An Imperial Capital Vijayanagar

Note: Syllabus of Unit Test-I will also be included in the Half Yearly Examination.

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-I

- Ch-8 Peasant, Zamindars and States
Ch-9 Colonialism and Countryside

- Ch-10 Rebels and Raj
Ch-11 Mahatma Gandhi and National Movement
Ch-12 Framing The Constitution

Note: Syllabus of Unit Test-I and Half Yearly Examination will also be included in the Pre-Board Examination-I

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE

GEOGRAPHY

Textbook: NCERT

Book-1 Fundamentals of Human Geography

Book-2 India: People and Economy

UNIT TEST-I

Book-1

Ch-1 Human Geography – Nature and Scope

Ch-2 The World Population Distribution, Density and Growth

Book-2

Ch-1 Population: Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Book-1

Ch-3 Human Development

Ch-4 Primary Activities

Ch - 5 Secondary Activities

Ch - 6 Tertiary and Quaternary Activities

Book-2

Ch-2 Human Settlements

Ch-3 Land, Resources and Agriculture

Ch-4 Water Resources

Ch-5 Mineral and Energy Resources

Ch-6 Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context

Note: All the chapters given in UT-I and UT-II will also be included in Half Yearly Examination

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-I

Book-1

Ch-7 Transport and Communication

Ch-8 International Trade

Book-2

Ch-7 Transport and Communication

Ch-8 International Trade

Ch-9 Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems

Note: All the chapters given in UT-I and Half Yearly Examination will also be included in Pre- Board -I Examination.

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Prescribed book –

Health and Physical Education

UNIT TEST-I

Unit 1 Management of Sporting Events

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Unit 2 Children and Women in Sports

Unit 3 Yoga as preventive measure for Lifestyle disease

Unit 4 Physical Education and Sports for CWSN (Children with Special Needs)

Unit 5 Sports and Nutrients

Unit 6 Test and Measurement in Sports

Note: Syllabus of Unit Test-I will also be included in the Half Yearly examination.

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-I

Unit 7 Physiology and Injuries in sports

Unit 8 Biomechanics and sports

Unit 9 Psychology and sports

Unit 10 Training in Sports

Note: Syllabus of Unit Test-I and Half Yearly Examination will also be included in the Pre Board Examination-I

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-II

Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE

PSYCHOLOGY

Textbook: NCERT

UNIT TEST-I

Ch-1 Variations in Psychological Attributes

Ch-2 Self and Personality

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION

Ch-3 Meeting life challenges

Ch-4 Psychological Disorders

Ch-5 Therapeutic Approaches

Ch-6 Attitude and Social cognition

Note: Syllabus of UT- I will also be added in half yearly examinations.

PRE BOARD EXAMINATION-I

Ch-7 Social Influence & group processes

Note: Syllabus of UT-I & Half Yearly Examination will also be included in Pre-Board I Examination.

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION- II

Entire syllabus as prescribed by CBSE.